March 2017

Dear Members and Alternate Members of the Board:

We write to urge you to develop and adopt an investment policy for the treasury of the United Nations Green Climate Fund that maintains its current fossil fuel-free status and is consistent with international best practice for environmental, social, and governance (ESG) standards. To that end, in approving a competitive process for the selection of the Permanent Trustee at its 16th meeting next month, the Board should require that the Permanent Trustee be able to implement the GCF's investment policy.

Ensuring that GCF assets do not cause climate change, do no harm, and contribute to the global public good is essential to the mandate of the GCF itself. The Review of the Interim Trustee presented at B.15 noted that the Fund should explore means to maintain a de-carbonized investment portfolio with income generated through green investments. Such an investment policy is equally necessary to ensure compliance with the Paris Agreement, specifically Article 2, which, among others, calls for "making finance flows consistent with a pathway towards low greenhouse gas emissions and climate-resilient development." Further, in an age of climate crisis, exposure to investments in high-carbon, environmentally unsustainable sectors and practices poses systemic financial risk to the GCF, not to mention reputational and physical risk.

Increasingly, institutional investors are shifting their investments in recognition of these risks. As of December 2016, 688 institutions and nearly 60,000 individuals have committed to fossil fuel divestment, reaching an asset value conservatively estimated at USD \$5 trillion. The largest sectors committing to divestment are pension funds and insurance companies.¹ This includes divestment from all fossil fuels by the city of Oslo and the divestment of \$4 billion in commercial bank assets by Amalgamated Bank in the United States.

In addition, many investors are also investing in climate solutions, such as renewable energy and clean tech. For instance, the 155 foundations of DivestInvest Philanthropy have committed to divest from fossil fuels and invest in the clean energy economy. The GCF should be at the forefront of this increasingly mainstream paradigm shift in investment, rather than lagging behind it.

The GCF currently has the advantage of not having invested its assets in fossil fuels, so disentanglement from fossil fuel investment is not necessary. However, the Board must not only ensure that this fossil fuel-free status is maintained, it must go a step further. We therefore request that the Board's decision at B. 16 on a competitive process for the selection of the Permanent Trustee:

- Requires institutions that seek to become the Permanent Trustee to manage the investment of GCF financial assets according to the mandate of the GCF and Paris Agreement. To be considered, candidates must commit to implementing an ethical, fossil-free investment policy, and preferably be able to demonstrate socially and environmentally responsible asset management.
- Requests the Secretariat to develop an investment policy, in consultation with civil society and other stakeholders, that prohibits investments in fossil fuels and is consistent with the UN Principles for Responsible Investment.

¹ See <u>https://www.arabellaadvisors.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/Global Divestment Report 2016.pdf</u>

We look forward to working with you on this important matter and welcome the opportunity to showcase the GCF as a world leader in environmentally and socially responsible asset management.

Sincerely,

11.11.11, Belgium 350.org Australia 350 Ghana Reducing our Carbon (G-ROC), Ghana 350.org, USA **3BL** Associates, Bahrain Abibimman Foundation-Tema, Ghana ActionAid International Adivasi Mulvasi Astitva Raksha manch, India Aksi! for gender, social and ecological justice, Indonesia All Nepal Peasant's Federation (ANPFa), Nepal All Nepal Womens Association, Nepal Alliance Sud, Switzerland American University Washington College of Law, USA ARENA, Regional Asia Pacific Forum on Women, Law and Development (APWLD), Asia-Pacific Asian Peoples Movement on Debt and **Development**, Regional Asociación Ambiente y Sociedad, Colombia Ballina Coastcare Inc., Australia Bangladesh Jatiyo Sramik Jote (Trade Union), Bangladesh Bangladesh Krishok Federation (Farmers), Bangladesh Bank Information Center, USA BankTrack, Netherlands Bankwatch Romania Association, Romania Both ENDS, The Netherlands **Bulig Visayas, Philippines** Bürgerinitiative Umweltschutz Lüchow-Dannenberg, Germany Campaign for a Life of Dignity (KAMP), Philippines Campaign for Climate Justice Nepal Carbon Market Watch, Austria **CARE** International **Caritas Norway** CEE Bankwatch, Czech Republic Center for Biological Diversity, USA

Center for Environment, Bosnia and Herzegovina Center for Environmental Justice (CEJ), Sri Lanka Center for Indigenous Peoples' Culture of Peru (CHIRAPAQ), Peru Center for International Environmental Law, USA Centre for Natural Resource Governance, Zimbabwe Centre for Transport and Energy, Czech Republic Centre of Research and Development in Upland Area, Vietnam Centro para la Automía y Desarrollo de los Pueblos Indígenas CADPI, Nicaragua CESTA, El Salvador Change Partnership, Belgium Changemaker, Norway CHIRAPAQ Centro de Culturas Indígenas del Perú Church of Norway Council on Ecumenical and International Relations, Norway Church World Service, USA Climate Action Network (CAN) Europe **Climate Action Network Canada** Climate Action Now, Canada CliMates, France CNCD-11.11.11, Belgium Coal Action Network, UK Community Development Library (CDL-Bangladesh) Corporate Europe Observatory, EU Croatan Institute, USA Crude Accountability, USA Debt Watch, Indonesia Derecho, Ambiente y Recursos Naturales, Peru **DIGNIDAD Alliance, Philippines** DivestInvest Individual, USA **Divest-Invest Network, USA** DivestInvest Philanthropy, USA Earth Action, Inc., USA Earth in Brackets, USA **Ecological Society of the Philippines**

EEECHO, USA EquityBD, Bangladesh Ethiopian Charities and Societies Forum, Ethiopia Finance & Trade Watch, Austria Focus Association for Sustainable Development, Slovenia Focus on the Global South, Regional Forest Peoples Programme, UK Forests of the World, Denmark ForUM for Development and Environment, Norway Freedom from Debt Coalition (FDC), Philippines Friends of the Earth Canada Friends of the Earth-CEPA, Slovakia Friends of the Earth Finland Friends of the Earth-Ghana Friends of the Earth Japan Friends of the Earth Malaysia Friends of the Earth Sweden Friends of the Earth US Fundar, Centro de Análisis e Investigación, Mexico Future Super, Australia **GEFONT** - trade union federation, Nepal GegenStroemung – CounterCurrent, Germany GenderCC - Women for Climate Justice, Germany Germanwatch, Germany Gitib, Philippines GLOBAL 2000, Austria Global Justice Now, UK Green 13, Canada Green America, USA GreenFaith, USA Greenpeace, Global Heinrich Böll Stiftung North America **HELVETAS Swiss Intercooperation, Switzerland** Himalaya Niti Abhiyan, India Human Rights Alliance Nepal Indian Social Action Forum, India Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy, USA Institute for Essential Services and Resources, Indonesia Institute for Policy Studies, USA Interamerican Association for Environmental Defense (AIDA), Regional

International Climate Development Institute (ICDI), Taiwan International Rivers, Global International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA), Denmark International-Lawyers.Org, Switzerland Iowa Interfaith Power & Light, USA Jagaran Nepal Janathakshan, Sri Lanka Japan Center for a Sustainable Environment and Society (JACSES), Japan Jatam Indonesia KAU - Anti Debt Coalition, Indonesia Kerala Independent Fishworkers Federation, India KRUHA - Peoples Right to Water Coalition, Indonesia **KyotoUSA** Labour, Health and Human Rights Development Centre, Nigeria LDC Watch, Global Les Amis de la Terre France Les Amis de la Terre Togo Maleva Foundation, Bangladesh Market Forces, Australia Maryknoll Office for Global Concerns, USA Micronesia Conservation Trust, Federated States of Micronesia Migrant Forum in Asia (MFA), Regional Milieudefensie, Netherlands mines, minerals & PEOPLE (mm&P), India Mom Loves Taiwan Association, Taiwan Monitoring Sustainability of Globalisation (MSN), Malaysia Mormon Environmental Stewardship Alliance ("MESA"), USA Nadi Gati Morcha, India National Federation of Hawkers Bangladesh National Federation of Women Hawkers, India National Hawkers Federation, India North Queensland Conservation Council, Australia Norwegian Church Aid, Norway Nuclear Information and Resource Service, USA Oil Change International, USA Our Rivers Our Life, Philippines **Overseas Development Institute, UK** Oxfam, Global

Pacific Environment, USA Pakistan Fisherfolk Forum, Pakistan Pakistan Kissan Rabita Committee (Farmers), Pakistan Pan African Climate Justice (PACJA), Africa PANDOS, USA ParyavaranMitra, India PHE Ethiopia Consortium, Ethiopia Philippine Movement for Climate Justice (PMCJ), Philippines Physicians for Social Responsibility-Philadelphia, USA Polski Klub Ekologiczny-FoE Poland Population and Sustainable Development Alliance, Denmark Pro Natura - Friends of the Earth Switzerland **Rainforest Foundation Norway** Reacción Climática, Bolivia River Basin Friends, India **Rural Reconstruction Nepal** Russian Social-Ecological Union / Friends of the Earth Russia Sagip Sierra Madre Environmental Society, Inc. (SSMESI), Philippines Sanlakas Philippines Save Lamu, Kenya Save the Children Australia Sawit Watch, Indonesia SEAFISH for Justice, Regional Sierra Club, USA Society for Development Alternatives, India Solidaritas Perempuan (Women), Indonesia South Asian Alliance for Poverty Eradication (SAAPE), Regional Spire, Norway Students for a Just and Stable Future, USA SUPRO, Bangladesh Sustainable Population Australia Taiwan Youth Climate Coalition, Taiwan Task Force Detainees of the Philippines (TFDP) Tebtebba (Indigenous Peoples' International Centre for Policy Research and Education), Philippines The Climate Justice Project, USA The Development Fund, Norway The Environment Council of Central Queensland, Australia

The Norwegian Grandparents Climate Campaign, Norway Third World Network, Malaysia Trade Union Policy Institute (TUPI), Nepal Umeedenoo, Pakistan Unitarian Universalist Service Committee, USA University of Waterloo, Canada Unnayan Onneshan, Bangladesh Urgewald, Germany Utah Moms for Clean Air, USA VOICE, Bangladesh WALHI Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia Wetlands International, Global WILPF -Norway WISE, World Information Service on Energy, Netherlands WomanHealth Philippines Women's Environment and Development Organization (WEDO), USA Worldview-The Gambia WWF International Zambia Climate Change Network, Zambia Zero Carbon Ontario, Canada